

The Terminal, Richmond's oldest newspaper, gives you the news you should have and will continue to protect your interests.

RICHMOND TERMINAL

The Terminal newspaper honestly works for the best interests of the taxpayers and workers for more industries and Richmond pay rolls.

VOL. XXVII

RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA. FRIDAY, FEBRUARY, 7 1930

No. 6

Candidates Beginning To Circulate Around

El Cerrito and Albany Hold Elections April 14

El Cerrito, Feb. 7.—El Cerrito will elect two councilmen April 14. Incumbents Phillip A. Lee and C. W. Zimmerman will seek reelection, it is said.

Nominating papers may be taken out on or after Feb. 13, and nominating petitions must be filed on or before March 15.

Registration for the primary closes March 15.

There are two offices for councilmen to be filled at the coming elections.

Damages Awarded in Junior High School Scalding Case

Martinez, Feb. 6.—According to an announcement from the district attorney's office, the claims against the Richmond Junior high school district by the J. O. Redman and J. H. Shaw families has been adjusted out of court, the sum of \$12,000 having been paid by the school district to the parents of the girls, \$11,500 to the Redman family and \$500 to the Shaw family.

Both girls were scalded in the Richmond Roosevelt Junior high school shower baths, resulting in the death of Wave Redman a student, and severe burns suffered by Alice Shaw, also a student.

Settlement with the Redman family included \$6700 medical attention, and \$4800 allowance for the death of their daughter.

Registration Is Light

According to figures submitted by County Clerk Wells, registration has been light up to the present date, approximately 21 per cent of the total vote of the county.

So far Richmond's registration is 2795, Martinez 450, El Cerrito 750, Pittsburg 430, Concord 350, Crockett 300, Kensington and San Pablo 100.

The above is the report for January only, and is only about 20 per cent of the total registered voters of the county. Registration books close Saturday, July 26, or 30 days previous to the primary elections.

More Filling Stations For Macdonald Avenue

Richmond city council Monday night granted Joe Perasso permit to install a service station at the corner of Macdonald and 14th street. Perasso already operates a battery plant at the same location. This station now makes a total of seven corners on Macdonald avenue occupied by this line.

Evidently Dynamite is well named—not the explosive, but the six month old larva in Denver which was credited with telephoning the police to liberate him from a jewelry store where he had been inadvertently locked in.

It seems that Dynamite fell asleep under a counter when his master was making a purchase. He failed to wake up until after the store was locked for the night. When he did awake, it was to find the place in darkness, and bars and bolts proved of no avail. Finally he jerked the telephone to the floor, thus releasing the receiver from the hook and signaling the operator. She heard the dog's bark and notified the police, with the result that the dog was released to the scene. Whether or not the dog knew what he was doing when he telephoned for help, the police are at a loss to determine, but the owners of smart dogs will believe that he did know what he was doing.

Damages of New Municipal Dock By Fire \$8000

At Monday night's meeting, the city council approved a settlement of \$7799 for fire insurance loss to inner harbor dock No. 2, which was burned Nov. 14th, it being estimated by the engineer that this amount will be required to repair the damage.

H. J. Brunnier, engineer who built the dock, was instructed to draw plans, and bids will be called for.

It has never been explained, satisfactorily, the cause of the fire, which appears to have been of mysterious origin.

El Cerrito's Municipal Steam Roller On Rampage

El Cerrito, Feb. 6.—El Cerrito's 6-ton street roller, Fred Begerow conductor and pilot, did some "high rolling" on the hills of Mira Vista yesterday. While descending the hill into the valley, the cumbersome vehicle refused to go into low. In a few seconds the huge chunk of metal was making 60, and not taking the corners.

Flying the track, and with a momentum that almost turned the pilot's hair red, the huge roller cut across lots and selected Charlie Stickird's house as a buffer.

Stickird is minus a day window, and several yards of cement, the contact being a "glancing blow."

"Strange as it was seen," Pilot Begerow still survives, and retained his seat throughout the entire performance of the unruly monster, suffering only a tiny scratch.

Chance For Young Men to Qualify For U.S. Positions

Washington, Feb. 7.—Competitive examinations for entry in the U. S. Coast Guard Academy will be held early this summer, according to an announcement made in Washington today. The academy ranks with that of West Point and Annapolis and is the government training school for coast guard officers. Those eligible to take the examination are young men from 18 to 22 who have had the equivalent of four years in high school and have good character.

On graduation from the academy the cadet is eligible to be commissioned an ensign.

Cadets are trained and educated at the Coast Guard Academy at New London, Connecticut, and each summer are taken on extended practice cruises.

They receive the same pay and allowances as midshipmen in the navy. This amounts to \$780 per year, quarters, subsistence and medical attendance.

Census Takers Named

Three have been named to take the industrial census here, including Richmond, El Cerrito and San Pablo. H. H. Turley, J. H. Baldwin and one yet to be named are the local census takers.

Don't fail to attend the barrier meeting and dinner at Hotel Carquinez tomorrow evening (Saturday) at 6:30.

Have you registered? Do it now.

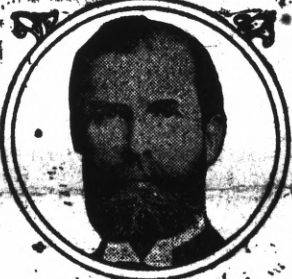
Getting Little Ones Across the Street



Miss A. Moses, public school teacher in the Bronx, New York city, putting into practice her idea for getting children across a busy street. The little ones are herded in a looped rope held by Miss Moses.

After 14 Years Hughes Returns to Supreme Bench

Washington, Feb. 6.—Charles Evans Hughes, after 14 years has returned to the United States supreme court, succeeding Chief Justice William Howard Taft.



Hughes is regarded as a conservative of the same type as Taft, and the lineup will be the same, six conservatives against three liberals, the latter being Justices Holmes, Brandeis and Stone.

Senator Johnson of California refused to discuss the appointment of Hughes. It was stated that Senator Borah was somewhat disappointed, as he favored the appointment of a liberal to the place.

Now that policemen are attending school, we may look for some scientific treatment given these bandits who are more or less aggressive and inpolite in their profession.

Lindbergh is 28, and his big non-stop stunt of flying across the Atlantic two years ago, still marks the greatest of all aerial feats.

Whose Lead Is It? A friend of mine got into an argument with a friend of hers over a much-discussed point in bridge. Finally, she said, "I'll ask So-and-so—a well-known authority on bridge—to decide."

She wrote So-and-so a nice letter. In due time she received an equally nice reply and with it a bill for \$25—"for professional services." Shocked and surprised, she consulted her lawyer. "Pay the bill," he said. Two days later he sent her a bill for \$25—"for professional services."—Advertising and Selling.

English Game Protection In English law the term "ground game" applies to hares and rabbits, which are subject to extinction by the occupants of lands to protect their crops from injury and loss. This removes these animals from the protection which, in the interest of the sporting classes, the English law throws about wild animals which are hunted for sport. Ordinarily the possession of land confers no right to kill or snare game found thereon, but it is not uncommon in England to provide in a lease for the keeping down of ground game.

The Terminal does the best job printing in town and its prices are low. Once you have had us do work you will come again.

Questionnaire (By our Staff Correspondent)

Beg Pardon, but— Did Mr. Parr induce Ford to locate in Richmond? Did Mr. Parr's company induce him to come? Did the Parr people sell or give to Ford that site on which Ford talks of erecting his plant? Has Parr done anything definite toward inducing Ford to locate in Richmond? What actual factories or other enterprises have located here since Parr took over the waterfront properties from the city? Is it not a fact that the main consideration in granting the lease of the Terminal properties, was that the Parr people would bring industries to Richmond? How long must Richmond wait for the fulfilling of this condition? Three years seems a reasonable time.

Is it possible that the Parr people will ask for more bond money on the claim that they induced Ford to come?

The extreme temperatures fatal to human beings are 93 degrees below zero and 198 above. You're safe in California.

South Carolina is the only state that does not grant divorces.

It is claimed that only 50.3% of the population of the United States is male.

Truth or Heroics About Story of Joan of Arc?

Although investigators have fairly well proven that Joan of Arc was never burned at the stake, but was told to take off her male attire, go home and never fight again, there are many people who want the world to stick to her story because it is heroic and inspirational, declares the Woman's Home Companion. The magazine adds, editorially, that it is far better to accept the findings of thorough research.

According to the article, investigators found records of Joan's visit to Metz in 1430, five years after her death was believed to have taken place, and subsequent papers recording her marriage and a costly gift to her by the city of Orleans in memory of the good she had done during the siege of the city. This was eight years after Joan's ashes were supposed to have been scattered in the Seine.

"For our part," concludes the article, "we prefer to know the truth even when it hurts. In the long run, there is nothing so inspiring as true knowledge."

Unchanging Time Today the Arab woman cooks her bread outside the shelter of roof and mud, which is her "house," and bails her water over a fire lit in a hole which she scoops out in front of the door. The continuity of the essentials of life is unbroken; we know that as she cooks now, so did her forebears cook 3,500 years ago, and in all likelihood when we come to dig the pre-hood levels we shall find that the same customs and the same devices go back even farther into the past.

Imposing Title Titles of early American text books were not composed with the thought of heavy upturning in the mind of the collector. It would appear from the title given an English reader of 1841, which was: "Elegant Selections in Prose and Poetry Designed to Improve the Highest Class of Learners in Reading to Establish a Taste for Just and Accurate Composition, and to Promote the Interests of Piety and Virtue."—Detroit News.

California Has Second Place

There were registered automobiles in the counties of California during the year 1929, totaling 1,886,308. This number does not include trucks, motorcycles, trailers, etc. The number registered in Los Angeles county for 1929 was 776,677, in San Francisco 143,430, and in Alameda county 136,892.

Sinister forces gain control of a city through the indifference of its citizens. Interest in city affairs must be as compelling as the knowledge that the citizens must go to work in the morning; must pay bills and clothe and feed his family.

Thunderstorms The thunderstorm is owing to the rapid vertical convection of air containing a large amount of water vapor. The lower air must, therefore, be rather warm, say 70 degrees F. or over, else it would not carry the requisite amount of water vapor, and the temperature must decrease rather rapidly with increase of height, else there would be but little or no convection. Now, in the summer time the humidity in Oregon and Washington is rather low. Hence thunderstorms generally are improbable. In the winter time, when most of the rains come, the surface commonly is too cool to set up vigorous vertical convection. Hence thunderstorms are not likely. Thunderstorms are not frequent in Oregon and Washington any time of the year. Thunderstorms occur very infrequently in California.

Scientific Fishing The fisherman of today writes "looker-on" in the London Daily Chronicle, is something of a scientist when compared with his prototype of a few decades ago, for he now carries a thermometer when going to fish. It has been proved that certain fish frequent waters of a particular temperature, hence if the nature of the water is known preparations can be made most suited to the kind of catch that is expected. Cod, for example, have a preference for water of 62 degrees, and from near the coasts of Newfoundland and Labrador, where the water is of this temperature, enormous quantities of these fish have been caught.

Telephone Courtesy A western hospital has made itself known as a "friendly place," largely through its attention to telephone calls. Superintendents know how many calls come in each day and how anxious most of the people are who make inquiry concerning some relative or friend. This hospital has realized that this is the time to treat people the most carefully in order to make a good impression.—The Modern Hospital, Chicago, Ill.

Richmond Man Recommends Basin Plan of Construction For Bay Barrier

The following is a brief description of the construction of the proposed bay barrier, written for The Terminal by a Richmond man who is familiar with the building of the Posey tube, in Oakland. His suggestions are timely, inasmuch as the publicity given the proposed barrier at the present time, may be helpful and worth reading. Here it is:

There are two principal types of bay barriers, one with and the other without locks.

A location from Pinole point to a place on the bay about three miles south of the mouth of Petaluma Creek is, I believe, one of the most feasible and inexpensive locations on San Francisco Bay for a barrier built without locks.

The bay barrier is nearly eight miles in width at this point, one-half mile is 36 feet deep, one mile 30 feet deep, one and a half miles 20 feet deep, and one and a half miles 15 feet deep. The balance of distance, four miles, is 12 feet or less in depth.

Instead of a lock, basins are built so as to divide the fall of the tide. A good sized basin is 1500 x 2500 feet. The ship enters the first basin through an opening 200 feet wide, sailing through it, it enters the second basin and then the third, and finally passes to the upper bay.

The level of the upper bay would be 3 feet above low tide or even a little more, and 3 feet below high tide. At 6 foot level of high tide

the basins would be 5 ft. 3 inches, 4 ft. 6 inches, 3 ft. 9 inches. For the opening being the same width and depth each would permit the same amount of water to flow through.

Piles can be driven across the bay at that point as well as they were at the Haywards-San Mateo bridge, and consequently a hydraulic fill can be easily made.

At the place of entrance it will be necessary to dredge to a depth of 50 feet. A cylinder of 100 feet in diameter can be made with an inner cylinder, so joined to the 100 foot cylinder as when placed in position at the gateway and the smaller cylinder filled by hydraulic fill, the space between the two cylinders can be pumped out and filled with reinforced concrete so as to make possible a bridge extending over the opening for the passage of ships.

The cylinders can be built larger if the bridge structure requires it. One cylinder would be placed on each side of the opening, requiring eight of these cylinders.

It would probably be necessary to place wings into the outer bay so as to guide boats in entering the first basin.

The tidal flow would make the first basin salt, the next partly salt, the third very little salt, and upper San Pablo bay fresh water.

Even though a little salt water may enter the upper San Pablo bay, it would be returned during the next change of tide.

It will be seen that the employment of basins at Pinole Point in the construction of a barrier will be less expensive than the lock system.

The basins plan of barrier will permit of a bridge which is estimated at an additional cost of less than two millions, making the total cost of the basin plans about ten to twelve millions. When it is figured that the basin plan will permit of

a bridge convenient for autos and railroads, and the revenue derived from tolls, the entire cost of the barrier would eventually be taken care of.

It is believed that the basin plan will be favorably considered by engineers, and especially by taxpayers, when it is known that the lock system will cost \$35,000,000 to \$40,000,000, or three times as much as the basin plan.

The city council will attend a meeting of the barrier association Saturday night at Hotel Carquinez.

The term "Bull Moose" was originally used in derision, but straightway became a badge of honor to its wearer. It is conceivable that the word "Blatherskite" may have the same history.

A "Blatherskite" is a man who is not afraid of the political night. He thinks that the occupants of the city hall should be men of ability.

The Mayor is opposed to a new charter because he does not like one of the sponsors whom he fears, might seek office under that charter. Another way of saying the same thing is that he is opposed to the new charter as it will likely cost him his political job.

City government is a cooperative activity. The form in use is simply a tool or method, and should be continued in use, improved or discarded according to its efficiency in accomplishing its cooperative purposes.

The great evils of city government springs from waste, shortsightedness and false conception of the city.

The city seems to have direct relations only to those who enjoy or want to enjoy some special privilege.

You know that you want a new charter for the city.

You must want it so intensely that you are ready to pay any price.

You must know that you have the power to get it.

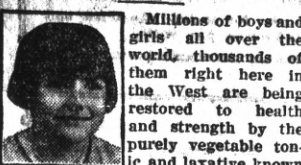
According to a statement made by Dr. George C. Pardee, the Eastbay Utility Co. has no park land to give away, and if the people want parks they must pay for them. The utility company needs the money for its lands, to pay off bonded indebtedness, and interest and the deficit, besides installing distributing systems, etc. Pardee says this will require more money, and the taxpayers must pay the bills.

J. J. Barry was elected president of the allied war veterans' council of Richmond at the annual election of officers held in Memorial hall Monday night. Ralph Wood is the retiring president. Barry who is a member of the Richmond post of the American Legion, will head the council for the year 1930.

Mayor Paulsen Monday night appointed W. T. Helms and J. O. Ford members of city planning commission for two year terms.

Mayor Paulsen occupied his place in the city council Monday night, after an absence of several weeks on account of illness.

Girl at the Top in Health Test



Millions of boys and girls all over the world, thousands of them right here in the West, are being restored to health and strength by the purely vegetable tonic and laxative known as California Fig Syrup and endorsed by physicians for over 50 years.

Children need no urging to take it. They love its rich, fruity flavor. Nothing can compete with it as a gentle, but certain laxative, and it goes further than this. It gives tone and strength to the stomach and bowels so these organs continue to act normally, of their own accord. It stimulates the appetite, helps digestion.

A Kansas mother, Mrs. Dana All-gire, 600 Monroe St., Topeka, says: "Bonnie B. is absolutely the picture of health, now, with her ruddy cheeks, bright eyes and plump but graceful little body and she stands at the top in every health test."

Much of the credit for her perfect condition is due to California Fig Syrup. We have used it since baby-hood to keep her bowels active during colds or any children's ailments and she has always had an easy time with them. She always responds to its gentle urging and is quickly back to normal."

Ask your druggist for California Fig Syrup and look for the word "California" on the carton so you'll always get the genuine.

When the office seeks the man there is nothing in it.

If you wish beautiful clear white clothes, use Russ Ball Blue. Large package at Grocers.—Adv.

Don't let debts get rusty. They are harder to pay.

Cuts, Burns, Bruises

Try Hanford's Balsam of Myrrh

All dealers are authorized to refund your money for the first bottle if not suited.

Hotel Cecil

7th & Main St.
Los Angeles
California

700 Rooms
\$1.50 to \$2.50

Good Garage Facilities

BOYS MAKE BIG MONEY

SELLING ready to fly airplanes on money back guarantee. Write today for FREE information. Fred S. Burton, P. O. Box 1734, Denver, Col.

IMPROVED SMALL FARM FOR SALE.
108 down, balance 15 years.
E. K. KINGWELL, ROBERTS, OREGON.

HOTEL, 48 ROOMS. No competition, on Redwood Hill-way, California. Long lease, rent \$1200. Inc. office shop, Central lav. Co., 3088 W. Pike, Los Angeles.

"FORD AGENCY-GARAGE." Rich dairy section. Doing \$100,000 yearly with \$2,000 net profit. Fully equipped. Main hi-way. Central lav. Co., 3088 W. Pike, Los Angeles.

Water Lilies. Have the beauty of these wonderful flowers in your garden this summer. Our catalogue will give you full information on how to grow them. Allen's Water Gardens, 3364 Rowena Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.

PARKER'S HAIR BALM
Removes Dandruff, Itchiness, Redness, Scaliness, Cures and Prevents Greasy Hair, and Faded Hair. Also for Gray and Faded Hair. Allen's Water Gardens, 3364 Rowena Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.

FLORENTINE SHAMPOO. Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balm. Makes the hair soft and shiny. 50 cents by mail or at drug stores. Hanco Chemical Works, Patuxent, N. E.

SWINDLERS PROSPER IN GREAT BRITAIN

Gather in Million Dollars in Past Year.

London.—One million dollars is the amount that swindlers have gained during the last year in England—not, perhaps, a large figure to an American, but a greater loss than has been sustained in England in any previous year.

Perhaps the toll would be greater if the losses American visitors have suffered were counted in, for the tourist is one of the confidence man's favorite victims. He generally carries considerable money with him, in a form easy to handle, and his short stay in the country he is visiting often makes him take his loss rather than try to retrieve his money at a great loss to himself in time and convenience.

Old as it is, the favorite trick seems to be the rosy game. Its essential feature is the inculcation in the mind of the victim of the idea that the swindler is possessed of large sums, which he is going to give to charity—generally he represents himself as a Roman Catholic presenting the money to the pope for distribution through the church.

Billfold With Paper.

The victim is asked to deliver the money, but as security he gives a smaller sum to the theatrical philanthropist—who then disappears, leaving the gullible one with a billfold filled with sheets of paper. Very often no complaint is made because the victim may himself have intended to make away with the money to believe in being handed to him, and thus fears to go into court, where his motive may be exposed.

Oddly enough, English swindlers find their easiest victims among hard-headed business men. In their anxiety to increase their earnings, these men are often persuaded to put money into nonexistent enterprises, which they expect will net them heavy profits. Such a case has lately been tried in the London courts, where a man who had been swindled of several thousand pounds through a fictitious stock market deal had the good fortune to meet the confidence man who had tricked him in the street. These two men had operated by letting him in on stock tips, the dummy was first represented as a well-known trader on the exchange. The dummy was first allowed to gain considerable profits, and when he grew bold and entrusted the pair with a large amount of money they decamped with it.

Net \$60,000 From Miser.

The biggest swindler's coup so far this year has amounted to \$200,000. It was not reported to the police, the victim preferring to stand the loss in preference to the ridicule.

One pair of swindlers worked for a long while on a man who was notorious for his meanness. With a bank account of \$500,000, he once insisted that his wife walk a mile in the rain with him to save 4 cents bus fare. This man was entertained in a princely manner for a month, during which period he never even offered his "friends" a cigarette. They finally succeeded in swindling him of \$300,000, but they complained that if he had been less close they would have gotten his entire fortune.

Women, oddly enough, are the most difficult persons to swindle through regular confidence methods, though they are susceptible to men who pose as being enamored of them. Only one major confidence game has been worked on a woman during the last year in England, so far as records show. In her case, the swindlers brought her over to London from Paris in a specially chartered airplane, a most modern way of rushing the victim to the stake, and here relieved her of \$40,000.

Life of Weaver Spared by Gods

Navajo Tom-Toms and Dance Save Rug Maker.

Flagstaff, Ariz.—As the beating of tom-toms reached a frenzied pitch and tired and worn dancers of the Navajo tribe were making last efforts to pacify angry gods, the wife of Hosteen George Baneroff, the greatest of Navajo ceremonial rug makers, emerged from her hogan—cured.

Her illness prompted medicine men to send their swiftest runners across the deserts and through rock-walled canyons to call their people together to take part in weird ceremonials to appease the gods.

The medicine men had feared that she would be unable to finish the famous ceremonial rug on which she was working.

The weird pattern of the rug was known to no one but the ill blanket maker, and unless she lived, the medicine men opined, the anger of the gods would sweep down upon the desert grazing grounds of their people.

Throbbing tom-toms and huge beacons fired the swift Indian runners in calling their people together for the ceremonials, at a small trading post in the midst of desert wastes on the reservation near here.

Worried looks appeared on the faces of the tired dancers and ceremonial chiefs as a week passed, and the ill blanket weaver failed to come forth from her specially built hogan.

More runners were ordered to gather the people and bigger fires were lighted and frantic prayers made to the gods asking the maker of rugs be saved.

Just as the thumping of the tom-toms reached a splitting pitch and the frenzied dancers began to show signs of exhaustion, there came a sound from the chamber of the ill woman.

"Whoopie!" shouted the blanket maker, as she joined her tribesmen in the chanting prayer of thankfulness then started for her recovery.

COMPLETE PLAN FOR INDIAN HOME FOUND

Rare Drawings Are Dug Up in Mississippi.

Washington.—The complete plan of a big circular Indian house has been excavated in a cotton field in Mississippi is the announcement made by Henry B. Collins, Jr., of the United States national museum. Mr. Collins, who has just returned from Mississippi, bringing a drawing of the house plans, said that this is the first discovery showing clearly how the prehistoric Indians of the southeast designed their buildings.

The house, which is in the frequently plowed cotton field of Claude Peeper near Deasonville, was recently recognized as an Indian site, when bones and pottery were dug up by two young men working for the Mississippi department of archives and history. These men, Moreau Chambers and James Ford, invited Mr. Collins to work with them in excavating the site.

Posts for Roof Support.

The house plan shows three circles of post holes which were used for roof supports. Mr. Collins explained. The outermost circle is 60 feet in diameter. Tracing the circles with a string, as the Indians probably did in the first place, the archeologists found that the circles were perfectly laid out. The Indian house builders dug the three circles in shallow trenches and set the posts firmly two feet deep within the trenches. The wall of the structure was very likely of wattle-work of reeds plastered with clay. Mr. Collins explained. Traces of a fire pit were inside the house and also a square of post holes which provided additional roof supports and possibly set off an inner room.

The outermost trench was filled in with kitchen and household refuse, including bones of deer, bear and small animals, fish jaws, clam and mussel shells, arrow points, bone scrapers and awls, one pipe and much broken pottery. Some of the pottery is a red and white kind heretofore found only in Arkansas. The trash of an Indian settlement was usually piled in a heap, and it is difficult to account for this use of it to fill the trench, Mr. Collins said.

Calif. Ranch News

Rare Drawings Are Dug Up in Mississippi.

Cash received from projects completed by the agricultural department of the Tulare High School during 1929 aggregated \$5932.42, a new high record, according to J. G. McMillan, head of the department. The total value or credit from all projects reached the sum of \$10,800.94, inclusive of cash sales, products used at home and the closing inventories. Ninety-four per cent of the projects started were finished and reported on, which Mr. McMillan declares is the best record ever made by the department since it was launched seven years ago. The projects included bees, cotton, dairy calves and dairy products, grain, hogs, poultry with egg production, gardens, veal, rabbits, mechanics and supervised practical work.

W. C. Jacobson, fruit pest expert of the California Department of Agriculture, protested before the federal interdepartmental committee on aircraft the establishment of Los Angeles as an aircraft port of entry, due to the danger of pink boll worm, avocado weevil and orange fly being brought into California from Agua Caliente, Mexico, through plane passengers dropping infected fruit into orchards. He suggested instead that entry at the border be ordered, where the rule against bringing in fruit could be enforced, or as a substitute that the air transport companies pay for the services of an inspector at Agua Caliente.

Pasture and range conditions in the livestock industry of the state are much brighter than a month ago, especially in the northern districts. It was reported by the California Co-operative Crop Reporting Service in a bulletin issued at Sacramento. New feed developed rapidly after the December rains, the report stated, but is not yet strong enough to support stock, and supplementary feeding continued throughout the month. Rains and snow since January 1 over practically the entire state have added to the encouragement of all agricultural interests. Condition rating of cattle and calves on January 1 was reported below that of a year ago. Some local improvement was noted in cattle following the rains, due to additional feed being made available, and to comparatively mild weather.

Great Swedish Fair Will Open Next May

Stockholm.—A minimum of 2,500,000 visitors is expected for the big Stockholm exhibition from May to September, 1930, according to Dr. Boerje Bril-lion, head of the press and foreign relations department of the exhibition.

The preparatory work on the exhibition grounds at Djurgården—the old deer park of the Swedish dynasty—within the precincts of Stockholm—is progressing satisfactorily and it is hoped that everything will be ready in the spring. In accordance with the official designation of the exposition as an exhibition of arts, crafts and home industries every attempt will be made to give visitors as complete a survey of what Sweden produces in these fields as is possible. The exhibits are intended to demonstrate the best results of Swedish technique in industrial and decorative art.

Will Ban Shooting of Big Game From Motors

London.—English sportsmen are determined to keep big game hunting sportsmenlike. The Earl of Onslow recently drew the attention of the house of lords to a practice of hunting big game by motor car in certain parts of Africa.

Lord Passfield, secretary for the colonies, said that legislation was to be introduced in Tanganyika to make the punishment for hunting from motor cars imprisonment and confiscation of the car and equipment.

Small Detail Costs Alien Fine of \$500

Lackawanna, N. Y.—Eoris Naumoff, native of Jug-Slavia, is minus \$500 because he overlooked a small detail.

Recently he applied to the immigration authorities for permission to enter his wife and their thirteen-month-old baby in this country. He told naturalization authorities he had not been out of the United States since 1913.

"How can you have a thirteen-month-old baby when you said you have been here since 1913?" he was asked.

That stumped him, so he admitted he had gone back to his native land, and was married there. He said he had trouble with the military laws and succeeded in coming back to America. He left his wife in Jug-Slavia.

Judge Adler fined the man \$500 and said he would recommend the man be allowed to remain in America.

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The preparatory work on the exhibition grounds at Djurgården—the old deer park of the Swedish dynasty—within the precincts of Stockholm—is progressing satisfactorily and it is hoped that everything will be ready in the spring. In accordance with the official designation of the exposition as an exhibition of arts, crafts and home industries every attempt will be made to give visitors as complete a survey of what Sweden produces in these fields as is possible. The exhibits are intended to demonstrate the best results of Swedish technique in industrial and decorative art.

Will Ban Shooting of Big Game From Motors

London.—English sportsmen are determined to keep big game hunting sportsmenlike. The Earl of Onslow recently drew the attention of the house of lords to a practice of hunting big game by motor car in certain parts of Africa.

Lord Passfield, secretary for the colonies, said that legislation was to be introduced in Tanganyika to make the punishment for hunting from motor cars imprisonment and confiscation of the car and equipment.

Small Detail Costs Alien Fine of \$500

Lackawanna, N. Y.—Eoris Naumoff, native of Jug-Slavia, is minus \$500 because he overlooked a small detail.

Recently he applied to the immigration authorities for permission to enter his wife and their thirteen-month-old baby in this country. He told naturalization authorities he had not been out of the United States since 1913.

"How can you have a thirteen-month-old baby when you said you have been here since 1913?" he was asked.

That stumped him, so he admitted he had gone back to his native land, and was married there. He said he had trouble with the military laws and succeeded in coming back to America. He left his wife in Jug-Slavia.

Judge Adler fined the man \$500 and said he would recommend the man be allowed to remain in America.

Calif. Ranch News

Rare Drawings Are Dug Up in Mississippi.

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PISO'S for COUGHS

PISO'S gives quick relief. Pleasant, soothing and healing. Excellent for children—contains no opiates. Successfully used for 65 years. 35c and 60c sizes.

If matches are made in heaven the shipping clerk makes some awful blunders.

As We Grow Older

We Should Keep Careful Watch of our Kidneys.

KIDNEY disorders are too serious to ignore. It pays to heed the early signals. Scanty, burning or too frequent kidney excretions; a drowsy, listless feeling; lameness, stiffness and constant backache are timely warnings.

To promote normal kidney action and assist your kidneys in cleansing your blood of poisonous wastes, use Doan's Pills. Used and recommended the world over. Sold by good dealers everywhere.

50,000 Users Endorse Doan's:

Mrs. Alice Gurnea, 3440 Harrison Ave., Detroit, Mich., says: "I suffered with a dull ache across my back that bothered me a great deal when I was doing my housework. When stopping, my back ached so that it was a task to walk upstairs again. My kidneys acted very irregularly, but after taking Doan's Pills I felt fine again and the backache left me. I gladly recommend Doan's."

Doan's Pills

A Stimulant Diuretic to the Kidneys

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Makes Life Sweeter

Children's stomachs sour, and need an anti-acid. Keep their systems sweet with Phillips Milk of Magnesia! When tongue or breath tells of acid condition—correct it with a spoonful of Phillips. Most men and women have been comforted by this universal sweetener—more mothers should invoke its aid for their children. It is a pleasant thing to take, yet neutralizes more acid than the harsher things too often employed for the purpose. No household should be without it.

Phillips is the genuine, prescription product physicians endorse for general use; the name is important. "Milk of Magnesia" has been the U. S. registered trade mark of the Charles H. Phillips Chemical Co. and its predecessor Charles H. Phillips since 1875.

PHILLIPS Milk of Magnesia

NERVOUSNESS

Helpfully treated with this

If your nerves are lumpy and every little thing or worry makes you nervous, you need Koenig's Nervine. This world-famous, tried and tested, original medicine has successfully proved its great benefit in the treatment of nervousness, irritability, and all the ills that come from a nervous system.

AT ALL DRUG STORES

Georgetown, D.C. Sample bottles sent on request. Koenig's Nervine Co., 1945 No. Wells St., Chicago, Ill.

Formerly "Pastor Koenig's Nervine"

One

"Any new resolutions?"

"I promised my wife I'd stop smoking her cigarettes."

Cole's Carbolene Quickly Relieves and heals burning, itching and torturing skin diseases. It instantly stops the pain of burns. Heals without scarring. Ask your druggist or send 30c to The W. Cole Co., Rockford, Ill., for a package.—Advertisement.

It is almost impossible to describe a sunset so that the description will be different and memorable.

"Oh Promise Me"

At some time in her life Cupid pleads to every attractive woman. No matter what her features are, a woman who is sickly cannot be attractive. Sallow skin, pimples, sunken eyes, lifeless lips—these are repellent. DR. PIERCE'S GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY is just the tonic a run-down person needs. It enriches the blood, soothes the nerves and imparts tone and vivacity to the entire system. In liquid or tablet form, at drug stores. Send 10c for trial package of tablets to Dr. Pierce's Clinic, in Buffalo, N. Y., and write for free advice.

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best medicine SHE KNOWS OF

Says "Take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound"

Dr. Meyer, Fla.—"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is the best medicine I ever heard of. Before my baby was born I was always weak and run down. I had nervous spells until I couldn't do my housework. A lady told me about the Vegetable Compound and I strengthened me. I could do my own housework. I am now working in a restaurant and I feel better than I have in three years. I hope my letter will be the means of leading some other woman to better health."

Mrs. Emma A. Evans, 2014 Polk St., Ft. Myers, Florida.

Garfield Tea

Was Your Grandmother's Remedy

For every stomach and intestinal ill. This good old-fashioned herb home remedy for constipation, stomach ills and other derangements of the system so prevalent these days is in ever greater favor as a family medicine than in your grandmother's day.

W. H. U., San Francisco, No. 6-1930.



Gold-Colored Crepe Makes the Afternoon Dress, Shown at Left, With Medium Low Decolletage and Trimming of Bows and Belt Buckle in Back. There Are Georgette Insets at Neck and Cuffs. Built on Extremely Long Lines. The Black Crepe Dress With Pointed Panels That Tie in Front. The Other Dress is a Charming Print in Aquamarine and Brown.

Formal Fabrics for Day Frocks

Black - and - White Printed Crepe Prominent; Green for Spring.

One attractive Sunday night frock of moderate formality comes in very stiff black net, several weights heavier than tulle. It has a perky little bow at the front of the high waist, a simple V neck and an overskirt which carries the hemline dangerously close to the ground, notes a fashion writer in the New York World.

Those who prefer to wear a less formal dress and to risk a frenzied dash home to change for supper, will find a number of diverting afternoon frocks in the stores. These follow the same silhouette as the Palm Beach models, but have been made up in dark colors for the sake of unfortunate little stay at homes.

A large group of these dresses is of the sort which Worth has dubbed five-to-eight gowns, exactly the sort you will require on Wednesday. In these black and white is by far the most important of the color combinations. Green is also stressed. If you cast your mind back over the past few years you will see the logic of this, as every other color has had its season, ending with the dahlia of the fall.

Buy everything of green, my girl, and you will be anticipating the spring mode by a commendable margin. The new nippion blue and crystal pink are shades designed primarily for Palm Beach wear, but they are excellent in combination with black.

One of the most charming of the new frocks of moderate formality comes in black-and-white printed flat crepe—a fabric that is important both for evening and daytime wear. The pattern is a splashy leaf design of black figures on a white ground, and it is draped about the figure by an ingenious arrangement which requires only one seam.

The skirt dips down to a definite point at one side and the broad black border of the material edges the hem. The self-belt is placed high. A lap-sided cape collar of the fabric falls down to the elbow on one side and is caught up at the other by a pin of diamonds and emeralds (stimulated as the advertisements honorably say).

Uses Three-Quarter Sleeves. Another of the striking dresses for afternoon wear is notable for its use of the very new three-quarter sleeves. The frock is of black flat crepe and hangs to a good four inches below the knee. The skirt is softened by a very full circular front. Nippion blue crepe forms a deep sailor collar and triangular vest and edges the full short sleeves.

This new sleeve development is something on which you should keep your eye in the coming months. Some of the three-quarter sleeves are to be crushed up above the elbows and buttoned tightly in place. Others hang loose. Worth uses a full, very soft sleeve, and other houses are stressing the "jelly bag" type, a variation of the sleeve used by Ardane for that highly successful black chiffon gown with the rhinestone cuffs which you should remember from the fall collections.

In the matter of accessories you cannot get off as easily as in former years. Different degrees of formality appear in everything, from gloves to handbags, and the old sports, town and evening classifications are no longer enough.

Among the most charming hats are those formal affairs that are cut high to reveal a bare forehead. This, a very trying fashion, is relieved by the excuse for little face veils, fetching affairs that slant over the nose. Some of the veils have a cape effect in the back, and are allowed to fall almost to the shoulders.

Tricorne and bicorne are also popular, especially for the older woman, and the black-and-white combination is considered very important by the Paris milliners. One diletante little

hat of black felt is cut in beret lines and has a band of flat white grosgrain ribbon framing the face. This is carried about the hat and ties in a bow exactly at the nape of the neck.

Two-Toned Tweeds Favored.

Differences of opinion in Paris do not extend to costumes for travelling, it appears. For these there is but one dictum, says a Paris fashion correspondent. At least 80 per cent of the proper costumes for getting about the world smartly are of tweed or fancy jersey. And a lot of hand-knitted things may also be admitted to this category. The latter are mostly in the form of pullovers which repeat in their original patterns, the colors of the tweed skirt and coat.

Knitted caps or hats may also be worn while on the train or boat—and if one's destination is Switzerland they may continue to be worn for sports. Some long, hand-knitted mittens or gloves and high socks are then added. The scarf goes without saying—and all should match.

For the traveling costume, first choice is a tweed ensemble consisting of a three-quarter-length coat and rather short skirt. Three inches below the knee seems to be a popular length and the skirt must have plenty of fullness, but no bulkiness. The circular skirt with a hip yoke is particularly good style and lends itself admirably to the latest kind of tweed—nubly as to surface and quite thick, though as light to the touch as elderdown.

These latest tweeds favor two shades, one neutral for the background and one in a bright, often pastel, tone. All through the two-color patterns are sprinkled black and white flecks. Never too black and never too white, however. If your tweed is of the right variety.

Diagonals are very good and one of the smartest costumes we have seen at the Gare St. Lazare lately was being taken by its wearer aboard the Bremen. It was a brown diagonal tweed of the new shade for advance spring called mauve-brown—a deep brown with an undertone of mauve in it. The coat was full length and had a back yoke which did not reach to the center back, but made right angles with two incrustated vertical bands that ran all the way to the bottom hem of the coat, giving the figure of its wearer a wonderful back line. At the bottom these incrustated bands widened about half an inch so that a slight flare was gained—most becoming to the average imperfect figure.

Coat Lining Matches Blouse.

A narrow suede belt was worn an inch below the top of the skirt band, and a satin blouse, several shades lighter than the tweed, but in the same tonality, had a turnover collar and brown bow tie. The lining of the coat was of the same shade as the blouse and it was hemstitched in lines about two inches apart, the full length of the coat. Brown lizard shoes and handbags of generous proportions formed perfect complements to this costume. A huge upstanding collar of natural lynx harmonized beautifully with the whole costume.

The Maison Hermes shows some pullovers which have had great success and have influenced the designs of a whole army of knitted garments this season. The best one is knitted to order, to match one's tweed, the main part of the sweater taking the darker tone in the material and a deep V yoke back and front taking the lighter tone. A two-inch band nearest the neck is in white or a pale beige shade. The normal waistline is slightly marked in the knittedness of this model, and is further pointed out by a knitted-in belt of the lighter tone in the tweed, with a knitted buckle motif in the center front.

For the woman who wants complete comfort in traveling and no pinching in of the waistline by skirt band or belt, there is the smart one-piece tunic or feather-weight tweed frock, cut on semi-fitted lines. It may also be made of jersey tweed, that lovely new fabric, which has an open, lacy mesh and comes in two-color and three-color combinations in each pattern. There is usually a harmonizing tweed for coats.



Just a Little Smile

NO BUSINESS

Lady—Can I send a telegram to Abomey?
Postal Clerk—Where is it, madam?
Lady—I don't know—it might be Asia or even Africa.
Clerk (after long search)—Ah, here it is—Abomey in Africa.
Lady—Is it spelled with a 'y'?
Clerk—Yes.
Lady—Thank you very much—I wanted it for my cross-word puzzle.—Portbarrier (Berlin).

YOUNG TWINS



Furniture Salesman—Would you like to see something in twin beds, madam?

Customer—I think not. You see the twins aren't old enough to sleep alone yet!

An Eye-Opener

Her eyes were black as jet. This charming girl I knew. I kissed her, and her husband came. Now mine are jet black, too.

Purpose of a Demonstration

"I didn't exactly understand all your remarks." "It was not intended that you should," confessed Senator Sorghum. "The purpose of those laborious observations was to impress my constituents with the idea that I am still on the job and doing my best."—Washington Star.

Married Wrong Man

"Ha! Ha!" laughed Mr. Grouch, "here's an account of a woman who says she didn't realize until after the wedding that she had married the wrong man!" "Huh!" snapped his wife, "try and find a wife who doesn't feel the same way."

Complying With the Conditions

The Lawyer—Your aunt's will provided that her dog should die a natural death before you could succeed to its inheritance. I trust you can prove the animal's death was natural. Mr. Nexkin—Sure can. I fed the mutt a few grains of strychnine and death naturally ensued.

BEST ABOUT COED



Sue—What do you like best about coeds?

He—My arms.

Dyspeptic

He who gobbles down his food in gloominess and fright, is apt to have dyspepsia. Most any day or night.

About Even

"You're the fifteenth man who has told me that I was the first girl he ever kissed." "That's all right. You're the sixteenth girl I've said that to."—Stray Stories.

Sentimental Hubby

She (mournfully)—Just think, Henry, I weigh 200 pounds. He (tenderly)—And all that belongs to me. What have I done to be worthy of such a great blessing?

Temporary

An influential Frenchman was asked to get a young fellow a government job. After some effort he reported that the government had no jobs. "But can't you get him something temporary?" "I might get him in the cabinet."

Back Seat Driver

Worm. Bloop—Does your car have a worm drive? Mrs. Bloop—Yes, but I tell him where to go.

Too Good to Be True

By ELIZABETH J. HARING

(Copyright.)

THE door was locked but this was to be expected. A few scientific twists of his lock tweezers overcame this difficulty and "Curly" Gaines stepped into the living room. It was dimly lighted by a rose-shaded reading lamp, and the radio was going. Mrs. Crumley, the old woman whom "Curly" planned to rob, had confided just that afternoon that she always left the radio on when she went out in the evening, as it seemed more cheerful when she returned later.

As a self-styled radio expert, "Curly" had familiarized himself with the premises on previous calls. Mrs. Crumley had become friendly and confidential, which was quite according to his intention. Old ladies were his specialty. Anyhow, he reflected, as he regarded her wall safe with a speculative eye, the door would not be a haul that required violence. And this small strong box was a joke! Radio accompaniment, however, was something new in his line and rather diverting. So he seated himself in a huge overstuffed chair before the radio.

There was a rustle of movement behind him and two cold, skinny hands were suddenly clasped over his eyes in "guess-who" fashion! A gun in the ribs had never in previous experiences produced the chill which now froze his spine.

"Did I startle you?" Mrs. Crumley, diminutive and smiling, with the artlessness of a child stepped from behind his chair. She shook a reproving finger at the gaping young man. "I hope I did—because you certainly frightened me until I realized who it was! I was sure I had the night latch on—and it was lucky that it was only you. I appreciate your coming back—because I know what a busy man you are."

It required all the ingenuity "Curly" possessed to adjust himself to the bewildering situation.

"I found I had some spare time," he found himself saying, "and I thought I'd run up and test out the new tube. The door wasn't locked—and I'd have had the radio all fixed." Imperfect as he knew this explanation to be, "Curly" felt that Mrs. Crumley accepted it and was really pleased at his thoughtfulness.

"I wonder if you would like a piece of fresh cake?" she coaxed, bustling about, switching on lights and rearranging sofa cushions. "I baked it myself and I know men folks like cake. You're not hungry? Oh, I know! I promised to show you my old-fashioned jewelry sometime. It's really very interesting—especially the necklace."

"Curly" permitted Mrs. Crumley's fluttering hands to push him back into the deep chair from which he watched in hypnotized silence as she brought a large box from the wall safe. She seated herself beside him and emptied its contents into her lap. There were more than a dozen cotton flannel sacks of the same size and color.

"I keep the things in these bags so's they won't scratch each other. I can tell by the initials I embroidered what's in each, then I don't have to open them all when I want a certain thing. It isn't that any of it is so valuable—it's because it's grown old along with me."

"This was Joseph's watch—my husband's. This was Ellen's—my daughter who died. And will you look at the chains Joseph wore with his watch—aren't they heavy? This is the necklace."

There was nearly a yard of it. "Curly" estimated.

"Joseph gave it to me when Ellen was born," droned Mrs. Crumley, fingering it lovingly in her palm. "There are seventy-five diamonds in it—even if they are not very large. My son-in-law says I'll be knocked over the head some night and he laughs at my little safe. I believe you're laughing, too!"

"No, Mrs. Crumley, I'd say you were safe from sluggers, at least! But, really, I must be going."

"You've been very considerate of an old woman," she declared, "and I'm thankful it happened to be you who walked in on me this evening and not a real burglar!"

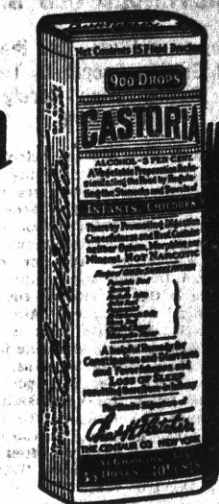
"Curly's" face still wore a grin when he reached his room and pulled a cotton flannel sack marked with an "N" from his pocket. "It was almost too good to be true!" he laughed to himself as he dumped the loot from the bag. But his smile vanished immediately. The glittering heap before him was not the necklace, but "Joseph's" ponderous watch chain! And his professional pride would have suffered even a greater jolt could he have heard Mrs. Crumley's telephone conversation at this moment with her son-in-law.

"Yes, I'll be ready as soon as you get here. No, indeed, I won't stay alone in this house another night. Imagine what I've been through—and switching those bags almost under his very nose!"

Reasons for Loving

"Is never for their wisdom that one loves the wisest, nor for their wit that one loves the wittiest; 'tis for benevolence and virtue and honest fondness one loves people; the other qualities make one proud of loving them, too."—Heater Lynch Plozier (1741-1821). Letter, 1781.

Restless Children



Children will fret, often for no apparent reason. But there's always one sure way to comfort a restless, fretful child. Castoria! Harmless as the recipe on the wrapper; mild and bland as it tastes. But its gentle action soothes a youngster more surely than some powerful medicine that is meant for the stronger systems of adults.

That's the beauty of this special children's remedy! It may be given the tiniest infant—as often as there is any need. In cases of colic, diarrhea, or similar disturbance, it is invaluable. But it has everyday uses all mothers should understand. A coated tongue calls for a few drops to ward off constipation; so does any suggestion of bad breath. Whenever children don't eat well, don't rest well, or have any little upset—this pure vegetable preparation is usually all that's needed to set everything to rights. Genuine Castoria has Chas. H. Fletcher's signature on the wrapper. Doctors prescribe it.

Some men have to grow angry in order to utilize what backbone they have.

A man with a brilliant mind may be as conceited as he will; we'll listen to him.



A COLD

As soon as you realize you've taken cold—take some tablets of Bayer Aspirin. Almost before your head can stuff-up, you feel your cold is conquered. Those aches and pains you felt coming on will soon subside. Relief is almost instantaneous! Even if your cold has gained headway, and your temples throb and your very bones ache, these tablets will bring prompt relief. It is better, of course, to take Bayer Aspirin at the very first sneeze or cough—it will head-off the cold and spare you much discomfort. Get the genuine, with proven directions for colds and headaches; neuralgia, neuritis, sore throat, and many important uses.

BAYER ASPIRIN

Aspirin is the trade mark of Bayer Manufacture of Monocristalline Salicylic Acid

He who refuses what is just gives up everything to him who is armed. Automobiles enable farmers to get to town four hours before the circus parade.

5218 Happy People Give up Their Secret

JUST suppose you could get 5000 joyously happy people together in one big hall and could ask them what made them all so full of pep. Suppose, strangely enough, that all of them had discovered the same way to be happy. You would feel that here, if anywhere in the world, was the secret of how to get joy out of life.

This is just what has happened during the last few weeks. We knew there were millions of people who had found the secret of happiness in the same way, and we asked them in one or two small announcements in the magazines and newspapers to tell us their story. Letters came to us from practically all over the globe.

All of them said: "The secret of happiness is health."

How to get this health? The way that all of these people had discovered was not some magic medicine, not some powerful drug, not some difficult course of training—but only a simple, harmless, natural method. It was to keep the body internally clean, sweeping its natural poisons away each day, regularly as clock work—by the use of Nujol.

These people had made a great discovery. They had found out that Nujol contains no drugs; that it is as tasteless and colorless as pure water; pleasant to take and forms no habit; that it cannot hurt you; no matter how much you take; that it is non-fattening; not absorbed by the body.

It sounds like a fairy tale, doesn't it? To be well and happy so easily? Well, all you need to do to find out if these people have made a real discovery is to get a bottle of Nujol today at any drug store and take it for two weeks. It costs but a few cents and it makes you feel like a million dollars. The sure way to happiness is through health.

They have found the way to Buoyant, Zestful Health, and the Joy that goes with it

that it is only the internal lubrication your body needs, just like any other machine.

Use Cuticura

A household preparation for over half a century.

These who know the secret of skin health and beauty use Cuticura Soap and Ointment regularly to keep the skin and scalp in good condition.

They also find Cuticura Talcum ideal for every member of the family.

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MODERN EDUCATION REVERSES OLD IDEAS

Business Institutes Use the Plan
of Getting People to Think
Rather Than Merely
to Learn.

There is one general principle at the basis of all good teaching and it is that a person learns more readily by assimilating the experiences which he himself encounters than in any other way, says Harold Stoner, National Educational Director of the American Institute of Banking. This institute is the educational section of the American Bankers Association through which 35,000 bank men and women are receiving scientific instruction in their chosen business.

"The most advanced people in teaching today are emphasizing the importance of activity on the part of the student," he says. "In the schoolroom of former days we often heard such phrases as, 'Be still,' 'Learn by heart,' 'Don't do that,' 'What does the book say?' The newer education asks, 'What do you think?' 'What was your reaction to that experiment?' 'What did you discover?' 'What reasons have you for your answer?'

The New School Calls for Action
"The 'expressing' school is taking the place of the repressing and listening school. The classroom is becoming an open forum, a studio of self-expression, a place of mental growth. The modern concepts of education are personal experimentation, individual investigation, critical discussion and creative self-expression. The pupil really learns only as he is able to assimilate the new meanings of facts and principles with his previous experiences. Activities therefore constitute the pivotal forces around which are grouped the new factors in education. The primary responsibility of the teacher is to furnish a constant stream of activities which will afford the stimulating urge to mental growth.

"Education is a process of experimenting, and the program of the institute is so arranged as to give the greatest opportunity to gain by such experience. Through this we develop the art of thinking. Thinking has been described as the ability to handle experience and to bring it to bear on a problem. Effective thinking arises when we are presented with the choice of conduct. Our previous experiences become helpful as we marshal them and bring them to bear upon the matter of our choice."

The students in the American Institute of Banking by reason of the fact that they continue to go on about their employment in banks while taking the banking association's study courses have an opportunity to combine learning with practical thinking and action.

Farm Life of Other Days
A pleasant picture of American rural life as reported in the Farm Journal of November, 1930:
"The tobacco has all been gathered in and the farmers are busy cutting corn and seedling. Their wives are making pumpkin pies. The big boys are after the girls. The little boys are after the muskrats."



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Plants That Emit Gas

Not at All Uncommon

When one speaks of a "gas plant" one naturally thinks of coal ovens and gas meters. Nature, however, provides a real gas plant, specimens of which are to be found blooming in London's Kew gardens. It is otherwise known as the Dictamnere or "Burning Bush." When a lighted match is applied to a shoot of it there comes a brilliant scarlet flame. Like a flash of lightning it travels up the length of the flowering shoot, without injuring it. The best time to make the experiment is when the flowers are fading. The inflammability of the plant is due to this: that on its stalks are minute reddish-brown glands, and these secrete an ethereal oil. The glands develop fully soon after the blossom begins to fade, but they shrivel up when the fruit begins to form. Luminous plants not unlike this have been a source of strange legends in India and Afghanistan. There is a mountain called Sufed Kott in Afghanistan on which the natives believe that gold and silver exist. In springtime the slopes are covered with bushes which at night, from a distance, seem to be on fire, yet when you are close to them there is no sign of flame.

Satisfied Yearning to

Punch Cash Register

A certain resident of an exclusive New Jersey suburb started his friends recently by opening a book and magazine store in the town. He was known to be wealthy and did not need more money, and as he was a bridge and golf addict and had other and varied interests, they could not catalogue his fascination as a hobby, even though he spent nearly every evening at the store.

Then it occurred to a close friend to ask him outright. The new book store owner looked a little sheepish as he explained:

"I'll tell you if you promise not to mention it to anyone. But all my life cash registers have intrigued me. Every time I made a purchase I've yearned to punch the key. In fact, on a number of occasions I've bribed a clerk to allow me to ring up my own money. It's a queer sort of compulsion, I know, but as long as I enjoy punching cash registers I'm going to continue it."—New York Sun.

Beginning Patent System

In very early times in England the reigning prince considered himself entitled to grant privileges of the nature of monopolies to any one who had gained his favor. These grants became so numerous, oppressive and unjust during the reign of James I (1603-25) that a statute was passed in 1624 declaring all previous and inconvenient monopolies to be void. There was a special exception from that enactment of all letters, patents, grants and privileges of the "sole working or making of any manner of new manufactures within the realm to the true and first inventor." Upon these words hang the whole law of letters and patents for inventions.

THE TERMINAL

GEO. W. RYAN - Publisher and Editor

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1930

Colliers Once Made Part

of Kirk Congregation

In Scotland, half a century ago, it was the general custom for the shepherds to take their faithful colliers with them to church. In some districts, where the population was scanty, the congregation on Sunday mornings would frequently be made up half of humans and half of dogs. The colliers sat out the service with commendable patience until the announcement of the last psalm, when there was a general stretching and yawning preparatory to scampering off as soon as the benediction had been pronounced. In one Kirk the congregation determined that the service should close in more decorous fashion. When a strange minister officiated one Sunday he found all the folk sitting when he was about to pronounce the blessing, and paused for them to rise. "Say away," whispered one old shepherd near the pulpit, "we're a' sitting to cheat the dogs."—Montreal Family Herald.

Changes Brought About

in Food Associations

Nowhere else, save in these United States, is there such a blend of food resources and contrasting food tastes of different racial strains, writes Muriel Allen King in the New York Herald Tribune. In pre-war, pre-prohibition days, there was great pride in local cookery. Certain dishes were indelibly associated with certain sections of the United States. One went to New England to eat clam chowder, brown bread and baked beans; to Texas to get tamales; to Virginia to luxuriate on spicy baked ham and crisp corn pone. There were, possibly, tea rooms in Boston, Kansas City, or in Greenwich village, which nobody knows today, that advertised "real southern waffles," but the Greek lunch counter had not quite erased the idea that certain dishes were appropriate to certain foods, that certain foods were traditional mates and companions to other foods.

Interesting Church

The Worcester church at Canterbury, New Hampshire, was completed in 1839 by the Free Will Baptists and Congregationalists. It suffered much financial distress and Mrs. Sarah Elizabeth (Harper) Monmouth, undertook to raise funds for the benefit of the church. She acted as associate pastor and officiated for nearly eight years. She personally made the worst decorations which consist principally of religious mottoes. There was an extraordinarily large number of such decorations completed in 1873, when Mrs. Monmouth ceased her labors. An interesting fact is that Mrs. Monmouth suffered severe financial reverses and published and sold a booklet for 25 cents in the town, entitled "Living on Half a Dime a Day," which she claimed was an actual experience of her own.

Virginia Home of Culture

Localism alone can produce, in the case of America, a thoroughly authentic type of man; this type alone can be the germ cell of an authentic American nation. Again, localism alone can lead to culture: it must start as a singular and single and, therefore, small thing. It will grow and spread as time goes on. The only really cultural atmosphere one finds today in America is that of Virginia. The cultured men who were born in its field of force are responsible for most that is of cultural value in America. But how different Virginia is from all other states! Its culture is a particular one; it is not only a matter of age but of kind as well.—Hermann Keyserling in Atlantic Monthly.

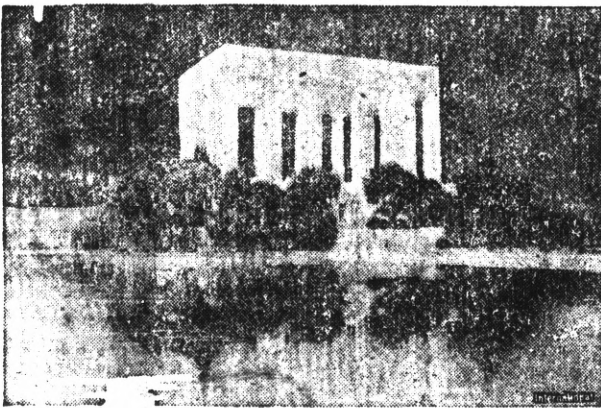
Alumni Associations

The organization of those who have been students is characteristic of American schools. The first alumni association was established at Williams college in 1821. For many years alumni organizations were chiefly social, affording opportunity for the reunion of friends. As these associations developed, however, they proved to be useful not only in reuniting former students together in friendship, but in maintaining interest in and in some cases, supplying funds for the various schools and colleges.

Bold

Three little four-year-olds of Broad Ripple were discussing in a very serious way what they were going to do when they grew up. Joe said he was going to shoot lions. The next little fellow was going to get on a train and ride forever. The third, Donald, wanted to be more daring than the rest and in a babyish voice said: "I'm going to buy an ice cream cone and get on the street car and eat it."—Indianapolis News.

Design for Chicago War Memorial



Here is the prize winning design for the war memorial which Chicago will erect on an artificial island off the lake front. It is the work of Roger Bailey and Eric Gugler, architects of New York.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE TO VOTERS

Every person entitled thereto must register during the year 1930, thirty (30) days before election at which he or she may desire to vote.

Registration for School Trustee Election closes February 27, 1930.
Registration for Municipal Elections for towns of the sixth class closes March 15, 1930.
Registration for August Primary Election closes July 26, 1930.
Registration for General Election closes October 4, 1930.

Make application for Registration to the County Clerk or any of his deputies.

J. H. WELLS, County Clerk,
Contra Costa County, California.
Dated: January 1, 1930.

The registration deputies in this vicinity are:

A. C. Faris, Chief Deputy, City Hall, Richmond.
L. W. Brougham, City Hall, Richmond.
Mrs. W. B. Stidham, 125 Richmond Ave., Richmond.
Mrs. M. B. Moyle, 541 Santa Fe Ave., Richmond.
M. J. Gordon, 321 Macdonald Ave., Richmond.
H. O. Watson, 1202 Macdonald Ave., Richmond.
Miss Annie L. Nesbit, 621 Bissell Ave., Richmond.
Mrs. Margaret L. Gately, 231 Cypress St., Richmond.
Roy V. March, Standard Oil Co., Richmond.
Miss Georgia Johnson, 913 Barrett Ave., Richmond.
Mrs. Blanche Hoyle, 3715 Roosevelt Ave., Richmond.
Mrs. Elizabeth Gayne, 210 W. Richmond Ave., Richmond.
Claude E. Clark, 715 Macdonald Ave., Richmond.
Mrs. Ethel Hooper, 624 Fourth St., Richmond.
W. J. Richards, Jr., 531 Macdonald Ave., Richmond, Cal.
Miss Nellie Shoute, 205 San Pablo Ave., El Cerrito.
Mrs. Ida Mae Sampson, 1915 Mendocino St., Richmond.

Mrs. Isabel Cassidy, 42 Ardmore Road, Kensington Park.

John Sandvick, El Cerrito.
Mrs. Catherine Sandvick, El Cerrito.
Miss Nellie Shoute, El Cerrito.
Mrs. Olga Lee, El Cerrito.
Mrs. Jennie Dickinson, El Cerrito.
Mrs. Alice Walker, City Hall, El Cerrito, Cal.

John Hewitt, Glendale.

C. E. Whisler, San Pablo.
Mrs. Lillie Whisler, San Pablo.
Frank Silva, San Pablo.

Jan. 31-1930

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